

Class	Protein	Inhibitor	Mechanism of action	Developmental phase	Frequently associated diseases	Synthetic lethality/sickness (SSL)		
Signalling Kinases	ATM	KU-55933 KU-60019 KU-59403 CP466722	Direct inhibition	poor pharmacokinetics and bio-availability poor bio-availability in vivo active, Preclinical Preclinical	Ataxia-Telangiectasia Several Cancers; Bladder, Breast, Chronic lymphocytic leukaemia, Lymphoma, Pancreatic, Prostate	Polβ, FA genes, DNA-PK, DAB2IP, ATR, PARP		
		synthetic peptides	Disruption of ATM and NBS1 interaction	Preclinical				
	ATR	NU6027 ETP-46464 AZD6738 VE-821 VE-822(VX-970)	Direct inhibition	Preclinical poor pharmacological properties Phase I Preclinical Phase I	Seckel syndrome, Several Cancers; Cutaneous squamous cell, Lung squamous cell, Head and Neck squamous cell, Uterine, Oesophagus	ATM-p53, XRCC1, overexpression of Cyclin E, ERCC1-XPF, PARP, TLS polymerase ζ		
		DNA-PK	NU7026 NU7441 IC86621 IC87102 IC87361 MSC2490484A ScFv18-2	Direct inhibition	Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Phase I	Several Cancers; colorectal, gastric, Non-small cell lung cancer, Ovarian, Glioblastoma, Prostate	ATM, PARP1, BRCA1, XRCC1	
			Antibody based inhibition	Preclinical				
	CHK2	VRX0466617 PV1019 NSC 109555 CCT241533	Direct inhibition	Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical	Several Cancers; Uterine, Bladder, Colon, Lung, Melanomas, Ovarian, Breast, Non-small cell lung cancer	p53		
	CHK1/CHK2	XL844 AZD7762	Direct inhibition	discontinued Phase I				
CHK1	PF-477736 SCH900776 GDC0425 GDC0575 CCT-244747 LY2603618 SAR-020106	Direct inhibition	discontinued Phase II Phase I Phase I Preclinical Phase I/II Preclinical	Several Cancers; Breast, Cervical, Lung, Liver, Breast, Colorectal, Ovarian, Melanoma	FA pathway, Rad17, WEE1, p53			
Nucleases	MRE11	Mirin PFM39 PFM03 PFM01 Telomelysin	Exo- and Endo-nuclease inhibition Exo-nuclease inhibition Endo-nuclease inhibition Degradation of MRN complex	Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Phase I	Ataxia-Telangiectasia-like disease (ATLD), Several Cancers; Breast, Stomach, Uterine, Prostate, Ovarian	PARP 1, FEN1, DNA-PKcs		
		FEN1	RF00974 NSC645851	Flap endonuclease activity inhibition	Preclinical Preclinical	Several Cancers; Breast, Lung, Uterine, Colorectal, Bladder, Pancreatic	RAD54B, CDC4, MRE11, BRCA2, RNF20, SMC1, SMC3,	
Helicases	BLM	ML216	Direct inhibition	Preclinical				
		5-(pyridin-4-yl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-amine derivatives	Direct inhibition	Preclinical	Bloom syndrome	FBH1, RecQ5, RecQ1, MUS81, GEN		
	WRN	NSC 19630	Direct inhibition	Preclinical	Werner syndrome	c-myc overexpression, PARP1		
Core recombination proteins	RAD51	Amuvatinib Erlotinib Gefitinib B02 RI-1 and RI-2 IBR2 DNA aptamers chimeric peptides small molecule compounds Caffeine Halenaquinone	Protein downregulation Direct inhibition BRC-motif mimicking Direct inhibition	Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical	Overexpressed in cancer	PARP1		
		BRCA1	PI3K inhibitors CDK1 inhibitors synthetic peptides NCGC00038539	Protein downregulation Interaction inhibition Direct inhibition	Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical Preclinical	Several Cancers; Breast cancer, Ovarian, Pancreatic, Prostate	RAD52, PARP1	
			BRCA2	hyperthermia HSP90 inhibitors	Protein destabilization Protein destabilization	Preclinical Preclinical	Several Cancers; Breast, Ovarian, Pancreatic, Prostate, Colorectal	RAD52, PARP1, FEN1
				RAD51 paralogs	RAD51C promoter-diphtheria toxin A synthetic peptides	Transcriptional targeting Interaction inhibition	Preclinical Preclinical	Breast and Ovarian
	RAD52	synthetic peptides	Direct inhibition	Preclinical		BRCA2, BRCA1, PALB2		